

Resident Mobility		
Resident neighborhood tenure	Residents' average tenure in the neighborhood	resident survey
Perceived Resident Mobility Scale	Mean rating on 2 item index (1-10 scale, 10=maximum mobility)	resident survey
Mobility of public school students	% of children in grades 1 to 4 with a different address from one school year to the next	Cleveland Municipal School District
Individual mobility	% of persons who moved between 1989 and 1990, and between 1985 and 1990	1990 Census, STF3
Household tenure	% of households in current residence less than 10 years	1990 Census, STF3

Indicators of Economic Opportunity	Definition	Source
Household Income Household income Household income ranges Persons below poverty level Public assistance levels Food stamp usage	median household income % of persons in each income category % of persons below poverty AFDC/OWF recipients/1000 food stamp recipients/1000	1990 Census, STF3 1990 Census, STF3; resident survey 1990 Census, STF3 Cuyahoga County Department of Human Services Cuyahoga County Department of Human Services
Household Assets Homeownership status Housing values	% of housing units owner vs. renter occupied median assessed market value of single-family properties	1990 Census, STF3 Cuyahoga County Auditor
Housing Affordability Housing costs in relation to income Perception diversity of housing/income-levels: Mixed Housing Scale	median monthly housing costs as a % of monthly income Mean rating on 3 item index (1-10 scale, 10= maximum diversity)	1990 Census, STF3 resident survey
Resident Employment Perceived barriers to employment Unemployment rate Labor force participation rate Full-time, year-round employment Youth labor force participation Youth unemployment rate	Identification of employment barriers by frequency of mention % unemployed % not in labor force % employed 50-52 weeks/year, 35+ hours/week % age 16-19 in labor force % age 16-19 unemployed	resident survey 1990 Census, STF3 1990 Census, STF3 1990 Census, STF3 1990 Census, STF3 1990 Census, STF3
Job Accessibility Perceptions of job accessibility Availability of regional job information Availability of transportation to regional jobs Auto Access	Mean ratings of neighborhood job availability and likelihood of finding a job Categories of job source information used by residents Rankings of most frequently used forms of transportation % of households with access to one or more automobiles	resident survey resident survey resident survey 1990 Census, STF3
Neighborhood Business Activity Perception of business vitality: Business Vitality Scale Vacant commercial properties Value of commercial land Neighborhood employment by industry Neighborhood business establishments Neighborhood business payroll	Mean rating on 5 item index (1-10 scale, 10=maximum vitality) % of commercial properties vacant median estimated market value of commercial properties total employment, 1st quarter total number of establishments, 1st quarter total payroll, 1st quarter	resident survey Cuyahoga County Auditor Cuyahoga County Auditor ES202 ES202 ES202

Neighborhood Investment		
Property tax delinquencies	% of properties tax delinquent	Cuyahoga County Auditor
Land bank properties	% of properties land banked	Cuyahoga County Auditor
Access to Capital		
Mortgage lending activity	value of home purchase loans/total housing units	Home Mortgage Disclosure Act (HMDA)
Home improvement lending	value of home improvement loans/total housing units	Home Mortgage Disclosure Act (HMDA)
Access to lending	% home mortgage applications denied	Home Mortgage Disclosure Act (HMDA)
Loan stability	% of home mortgage loans that are conventional	Home Mortgage Disclosure Act (HMDA)
Perceived accessibility of capital	Mean rating (1-10 scale, 10=maximum agreement that residents can qualify for loans)	resident survey

Indicators of Safety and Security	Definition	Source
Violent Crime Violent crime rate (homicide, rape, robbery, aggravated assault) Resident fears of neighborhood violence: Fear of Crime Index	crimes/1000 Mean rating on 9 item index (1-10 scale, 10=maximum worry/fear of crimes)	Cleveland Police Department resident survey
Domestic Crime Emergency calls for domestic disputes Non-aggravated domestic assault rate Child maltreatment rate	911 calls/1000 assaults/1000 reported or substantiated incidents/1000	Cleveland Police Department Cleveland Police Department Cuyahoga County Department of Children and Family Services
Property Crime Property crime rates (arson, auto theft, burglary, larceny)	crimes/1000	Cleveland Police Department
Drug Crime Drug violation rates (e.g. possession, sale, manufacture - includes licit and illicit drugs)	crimes/1000	Cleveland Police Department
Juvenile Crime Juvenile delinquency rate	violations/1000 age 10-19	Cuyahoga County Juvenile Court
Gang Activity/Neighborhood Problems/Incivilities Perceived commonality of neighborhood problems (e.g. graffiti, trash): Neighborhood Incivilities Scale	Mean rating on 9 item index (1-10 scale, 10= maximum frequency of occurrence)	resident survey
Safety of Public Spaces Perceived safety of public spaces: Safe Neighborhood Scale	Mean rating on 6 item index (1-10 scale, 10-maximum safety)	resident survey
Community Security Programs Participation in neighborhood block watch programs Community-police relations: Responsive Police Scale	% persons participating in block watch clubs Mean rating on 5 item index (1-10 scale, 10= maximum positivity toward police)	resident survey resident survey

Indicators of Access to Institutions and Services	Definition	Sources
<p>Quality and Accessibility of Local Institutions and Services Accessibility of health care, child care, police, fire, city services, recreation, transportation, employment training, counseling/family support, libraries, museums, other</p> <p>Perceived quality of services/facilities: Quality of Services/Programs Scale</p>	<p>% of persons identifying each service as available in the neighborhood</p> <p>Mean ratings on 20 item service index and 9 item program index (1-10 scale, 10=maximum quality)</p>	<p>resident survey; institutional survey</p> <p>resident survey</p>
<p>Influence over Local Institutions/Services Participation on advisory boards</p>	<p>% persons participating on local agency boards</p>	<p>resident survey</p>

Indicators of Family and Youth Development	Definition	Source
Participation in Cultural/Recreational Activities Family and Youth Participation Index	total activities (0-35)/total household membership (0-10 scale, 10=maximum family-wide participation)	resident survey
Maternal and Child Health Birthrate for low birth weight births Birthrate for births with adequate prenatal care	low birth weight births/1000 births births with adequate prenatal care/1000 births	Ohio Department of Health Ohio Department of Health
School Performance and Youth Achievement Age-grade appropriateness Public school attendance rates Educational achievement of youth (persons age 16 to 19 not enrolled) Educational attainment of adults Extracurricular educational participation	% of 3rd graders two years or more overage the number of school days attended/number of valid school days (multiplied by 100) % persons age 16-10 without a high school diploma and not currently enrolled in school % non-high school grads, high school grads, some college, college degree (age 25+) Proportion of neighborhood adults and youth participating in vocational or educational programs by age group	Cleveland Municipal School District Cleveland Municipal School District 1990 Census, STF3; resident survey 1990 Census, STF3; resident survey resident survey
Pre-school participation	Proportion of neighborhood children (age 0-5) participating in headstart, preschool or afterschool programs	resident survey
Adult-Child Involvement Parent involvement in child supervision/education: Parental Involvement Scale Parent involvement with school activities (PTA) Adult volunteerism with children and youth: Adult-Youth Participation Index Child/adult ratio	Mean rating on 2 item index (1-10 scale, 10=maximum parental involvement) % of persons participating in PTA Proportion of neighborhood adults participating in scouts, youth groups and/or mentoring programs persons age <18/persons age 18+	resident survey resident survey resident survey 1990 Census, STF3
Family Characteristics Household composition Birthrate for unmarried mothers Teen birth rate Adult male/adult female ratio	% households (with and without children) headed by married couples, females, and males births to unmarried mothers/1000 births births to females age 10-19/1000 females age 10-19 males age 18+/females age 18+	1990 Census, STF3 Ohio Department of Health Ohio Department of Health 1990 Census, STF3